

# FHA OVERLAYS

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#### **FHA STANDARD**

Minimum Credit Score	640 for all borrowers
Maximum DTI	per AUS
Credit	Each borrower must have at least one credit score to be eligible.
Age of Documents	<ul> <li>Credit documents must be no more than 120 days old on the disbursement date, including credit reports and employment, income and asset documents.</li> <li>Preliminary Title Policies must be no more than 180 days old on the date the Note is signed</li> </ul>
Income Documentation	<ul> <li>A 4506-C, signed at application and closing, is required for all transactions</li> <li>The following income types are ineligible for qualifying:         <ul> <li>Income or assets derived from the production or sale of marijuana, bitcoin or other cryptocurrencies, restricted stock or Restricted stock units (RSU)</li> </ul> </li> <li>W2 transcripts or 1099 IRS transcripts are not required for:         <ul> <li>wage-earner borrowers</li> <li>fixed income, such as long-term disability, social security, retirement, etc., if alternative documents such as award letter, SS benefits letter, 1099, and bank statements are provided</li> <li>commission income less than 25% of the borrower's total earnings</li> </ul> </li> <li>Tax transcripts are required for all borrowers when the following is used to qualify:         <ul> <li>self-employed income</li> <li>rental income documented on schedule E</li> <li>commission income greater than 25% of the borrower's total earnings</li> <li>employed by a family-owned business</li> <li>fixed income when the 1040s are used in lieu of alternative documentation</li> <li>other income types such as auto allowance, capital gains/losses, dividend/interest, or farm income/loss</li> <li>non-taxable income, other than VA disability income, is grossed up</li> <li>handwritten income documentation</li> <li>loan files where there is relationship between the borrower and an interested party of the subject transaction such as Seller, Loan Officer, or employee of a Mortgage Broker; or Seller has relationship to the Loan Officer</li> </ul> </li> <li>When Tax transcripts are required, the number of years provided must be based on the AUS Findings. When tax transcripts are provided, they must support the income used to qualify. If tax transcripts are not available (due to a recent filing</li></ul>



	<ul> <li>showing "No record of return filed" is required along with documented acknowledgement receipt (such as IRS officially stamped tax returns or evidence that the return was electronically received) from the IRS and transcripts from the previous year.</li> <li>Additional guidance for certain scenarios: <ul> <li>If Fraud Guard shows self-employment or ownership of another property, full transcripts are required.</li> <li>If AUS requires 1040s for any reason, full transcripts will be required.</li> <li>If borrower's current home is a multi-family or borrower owns rental property, full transcripts are required.</li> <li>For borrowers that are filing taxes jointly, if one (1) borrower is W2 and one borrower is receiving nontaxable income (other than VA disability income) that is grossed up, full transcripts are required.</li> <li>For self-employed borrowers the verbal verification of employment must be completed within 120 days prior to the note date.</li> <li>Full 1040 transcripts for most recent two (2) years are required on all FHA loans that have a prior Mortgage Credit Reject by a Lender for DTI ratios or income concerns.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Documentation Type	<ul> <li>VODs are not acceptable for asset documentation</li> <li>Handwritten Verification of Mortgages (VOM) or Verification of Rents (VOR) are not eligible</li> </ul>
Verification of Employment	• For salaried employees the verbal verification of employment must be completed within 10 calendar days prior to the note date. For self-employed borrowers the verbal verification of employment must be completed within 120 calendar days prior to the note date.
Borrower Eligibility	<ul> <li>U.S. citizens</li> <li>Permanent resident aliens, with proof of lawful permanent residence</li> </ul>
Property Eligibility	<ul> <li>Single Family Detached</li> <li>Single Family Attached</li> <li>2–4 Unit Detached/Attached</li> <li>PUDs</li> <li>Low-rise and High-rise Condominiums (must be FHA eligible)</li> <li>Rural Properties (in accordance with agency Guidelines, loans must be residential in nature)</li> </ul>



Cash out	<ul> <li>Borrowers may not have multiple cash-out transactions within the prior 12 months on the same property. Closing Disclosures (CDs), or other supporting documentation, from all subject property refinances in the prior 12 months are required to confirm the previous transactions were no cashout. The subject cash-out transaction is excluded if the borrower is receiving no cash in hand, or is receiving less than the incidental limit allowed by the Agency. Loans with LTV/CLTVs of 75% or less are excluded from this requirement. Notes:         <ul> <li>Removing or adding borrowers will not make the transaction eligible.</li> <li>When a HELOC is paid through closing, the current transaction is only considered cash out for this requirement if there were any draws in the last 12 months.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Temporary Buydowns	<ul> <li>Temporary interest rate buydowns are allowed on 30 year fixed-rate transactions only</li> <li>The rate reduction does not exceed 2%</li> <li>Maximum 2 years to reach standard note rate</li> <li>Minimum 660 FICO</li> <li>Owner Occupied only</li> <li>Purchase only</li> <li>Ineligible: <ul> <li>Borrower funded buydowns</li> <li>2-4 Unit properties</li> <li>FHA loans with high balance loan amounts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Secondary financing	<ul> <li>No negative amortization or balloon payments on subordinate financing</li> <li>Transactions with subordinate PACE liens are not eligible</li> </ul>
Appraisals	<ul> <li>A full appraisal is required for all submissions</li> <li>Appraisers may perform an update of a previously completed appraisal using the Fannie Mae Form 1004D/Freddie Mac Form 442/March 2005 when requested</li> <li>Appraiser must comply with the FHA Appraisal Independence Policy</li> <li>Unpermitted property additions are acceptable if:         <ul> <li>The subject addition complies with all FHA guidelines;</li> <li>The addition does not result in a change in the number of units comprising the subject property (e.g., a one unit converted into a two-unit);</li> <li>The Appraiser doesn't give the unpermitted addition value; and</li> <li>The Appraiser has no reason to believe the addition would not pass inspection for a permit.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Geographic restrictions	<ul> <li>Texas 50 (a) (6) ineligible</li> <li>NY CEMA loans: Lost Note Affidavits (LNAs) are not allowed for prior or current notes</li> </ul>



Eligible Products	<ul> <li>Fixed Rate: 15-, 20- &amp; 30-year terms. (FHA High Balance allowed on all terms)</li> <li>Section 203(b) Basic with ADP code of 703</li> <li>Section 234 (c) Condominiums with ADP codes of 734</li> <li>Simple Refinances allowed in accordance with FHA's guidelines.</li> </ul>
Ineligible Products	<ul> <li>No Adjustable-Rate Mortgages (ARMs);</li> <li>Any FHA programs/mortgage types identified in the FHA Handbook that are not specifically allowed in the Eligible Mortgage Types above, including but not limited to: <ul> <li>Energy Efficient Mortgages</li> <li>Weatherization</li> <li>Solar and Wind</li> <li>GPM</li> <li>One Time Close Construction to Permanent CP</li> <li>Sections 203(k), 184, 248</li> <li>Reverse Mortgages</li> <li>Good Neighbor Next Door</li> <li>FHA Back to Work</li> <li>HUD \$100 down</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Ineligible features	<ul> <li>Loans with resale deed restrictions, with the exception of age restricted properties</li> <li>No assigned purchase contracts</li> <li>FHA loans with unsecured interest-free loan for establishment of an escrow account</li> <li>Texas Home Equity Loans</li> <li>Prepayment penalties</li> <li>Balloon Terms</li> <li>Loans to Non-Profit Organizations</li> <li>Intra-family purchases as a means to obtain cash-out for the seller while avoiding cash-out qualifications and pricing are not eligible transactions. Unacceptable transactions of this type may have some or all of the following characteristics: <ul> <li>Gift of equity from the seller</li> <li>Large amount of seller credits</li> <li>Family member remaining in the home and on title after the "purchase"</li> <li>Seller unable to qualify for a cash-out transaction of their own</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



Ineligible Collateral	Manufactured home
	Mobile homes
	Singlewides
	Co-ops, Commercial or industrial properties
	• Leaseholds
	Condotels, Hotel Condominiums
	Properties in Redemption
	Timeshares
	Working Farms and Ranches
	<ul> <li>Geodesic Domes and others Unique or non-traditional types of structures</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Unimproved Land and property currently in litigation</li> </ul>
	Properties listed for sale
Escrows	All loans must have escrow for taxes/insurance.
Power of Attorney	<ul> <li>The POA must be either a Statutory Form Power of Attorney or specific to the loan transaction. If using a specific POA, the individual acting as Attorney-in-Fact must have a familial or fiduciary relationship with the borrower or a personal relationship with an ownership interest in the subject property.</li> <li>POA usage not permitted on Cash out Refinances or any loan where the Attorney-In-Fact is an employee of the Lender, Broker, Title or Realtor.</li> <li>POA only allowed in extenuating circumstances where the borrower cannot attend closing.</li> <li>The recorder's stamp appears, if previously recorded. The POA must be dated no more than 120 days</li> </ul>
	prior to the loan closing date.
Loan Limits	FHA mortgage limits for all areas: https://entp.hud.gov/idapp/html/hicostlook.cfm.
HPML	A&D Mortgage will not originate High-Cost loans. HPML are allowed for fixed rate only.
Broker Conflict of Interest	Broker may submit loans on a property where he/she has direct or indirect ownership or relatives of the Broker (i.e., spouse, child, or other dependent, or by any other individual who is related to the Broker by blood, marriage, adoption, or legal guardianship). However, no underwriting, guideline or credit single loan variances of any kind will be allowed. In addition, the Broker cannot be involved in taking or processing the application. Broker may not act as the mortgage loan officer on his/her own loan. Brokers may not submit loans they are originating for their own employees.



#### **FHA STREAMLINE**

Credit Score	640 credit score requirement
Occupancy	Primary Residence
Units	1-4 Units
Loan Terms	Fixed Rate: 30Y.
Mortgage history	0x30x12
Income Documentation	<ul> <li>The following Income and Employment documentation are required at a minimum:</li> <li>Salaried borrowers require a Verbal Verification of Employment (VVOE)</li> <li>Self-employed borrowers require verification of the business through a 3rd party source</li> <li>Retired borrowers aged 60 and older do not require a VVOE</li> <li>A fully executed 4506-C is required</li> </ul>
Appraisal	Not required for stick-built properties
Texas Home Equity 50(a)(6)	Not eligible
HPML Transactions	Not permitted. Higher Priced Mortgage Loans (HPML) are defined as any owner-occupied loan with an APR 1.5% above the Average Prime Offer Rate (APOR) on the day the loan is locked.
Rebuttable Presumption	Eligible
СЕМА	<ul> <li>1-4 Unit Properties</li> <li>eMortgages are ineligible</li> <li>Lost Note Affidavits (LNAs) are not allowed for prior or current notes</li> </ul>
Bankruptcy	Must not currently be in bankruptcy • Loans amounts above \$715,000 may not have foreclosure/bankruptcy in last 5 years.
Temporary buydowns	Ineligible (not allowed on refinance transactions)



Ineligible Collateral	<ul> <li>Co-ops,</li> <li>Condotels,</li> <li>Indian Reservations, and</li> <li>Manufactured Homes including Manufactured Homes as accessory units</li> </ul>	
	Properties listed for sale	Not eligible