

VA OVERLAYS

07/24/25

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VA STANDARD

Maximum LTV / CLTV and FICO Requirements					
Maximum Base Loan	Purchase		Cash-Out Type I and Type II	Cash-Out Type I and Type II Refinance	
Amount	Maximum LTV / CLTV (Excludes VA Funding Fee)	Minimum FICO	Maximum LTV / CLTV (Includes VA Funding Fee)	Minimum FICO	
<=\$1,000,000	100.00%	580	100.00%	680	
			90.00%	620	
\$1,000,001-\$1,500,000	100.00%	680	100.00%	680	
\$1,500,001-\$2,000,000	100.00%	700	100.00%	700	
Borrower Eligibility	 U.S. citizens Permanent resident aliens, with proof of lawful permanent residence Joint Entitlement is not permitted 				
Credit	 All borrowers must re credit is not allowed. 	turn at least 1 credit	score via three-in-file merged cr	edit report. Non-traditional	
Age of Documents	and employment, inco	ome and asset docum	0 days old on the disbursement d ients. than 180 days old on the date th		
Underwriting Method	 Borrowers must recent consecutive Gaps in histor Manual underwriting Loan amounts <= The greater of 6 Requirements grit 700 FICO for cash 0 x 30 in the most 	1 Juired .00% regardless of Al have a primary more ve 12-month period, e ory or less than 12 mo on non IRRRL transact \$1.5M 560 FICO or the FICO id for purchase and Co n-out Type II transacti	US approval tgage or primary housing histor ending with the application date. onths will not be acceptable. tions is permitted under the follo O floor referenced on the Max ash-out Type I refinance transact ons or all prior mortgages	owing conditions:	



	 Maximum DTI of 45% for conforming loan limits Maximum DTI of 43% for high balance loan limits Include a copy of the AUS Refer/Eligible in the loan file
Tax Transcripts	 Tax transcripts are not required, but may be requested up to the underwriter's discretion A properly executed 4506-C is required for all transactions except when the loan file contains tax transcripts For loans requiring Tax Returns, 2024 Tax Return Transcripts or full compliance with tax extension documentation is required for Loans closing on or after July 1, 2025.
Verification of Employment	 For salaried employees the verbal verification of employment must be completed within 10 calendar days prior to the note date. For self-employed borrowers the verbal verification of employment must be completed within 60 calendar days prior to the note date. Manually verified VOE is not acceptable in lieu of paystubs.
Assets/Gift Funds/Large Deposits	 Cryptocurrency/virtual currency may only be used as funds for closing and reserves if it has been exchanged into U.S. dollars and is held in a U.S. or state regulated financial institution. There must be sufficient documentation to verify that the funds originated from the borrower's cryptocurrency/virtual currency account. Acceptable documentation to use those funds includes the following: Documentation from a cryptocurrency exchange account verifying the borrower as the legal owner and not the nickname of the account, AND Previous borrower bank statement showing funds going into the same cryptocurrency exchange account that the large deposit came from, OR 1099-B/MISC from the same cryptocurrency exchange account that the large deposit came from, plus the borrower's tax returns reflecting the 1099 gain/loss Gift funds are not permitted for any portion of required funds, including cash required for down payment, closing costs, prepaids and reserves when the subject property is an investment property or second home. When the subject property is a 2nd home or investment property, 6 months additional PITI reserves is required in addition to any standard reserve requirements, reserves required by AUS, or reserves required per the loan program. Borrower must provide evidence of the additional reserves from the Borrower's own funds, which can include eligible business assets, when permitted by the applicable Agency and documented per the Agency's guidelines.
Insurance Deductible Requirements	 Property, Windstorm and Hurricane: maximum deductible is the lesser of \$15,000 or 5% of the face amount of the policy. When there is a separate deductible or separate policy for windstorm, hurricane, walls-in/HO-6 or



	other required policy coverage, the maximum deductible is the lesser of \$15,000 or 5% of the face amount of the policy.
	• Flood:
	 Maximum deductible cannot exceed \$5,000, unless restricted by state requirement.
Property Eligibility	Single Family Detached
	Single Family Attached
	Multi-wide manufactured home
	• 2–4 Unit Detached/Attached
	• PUDs
	Condominiums
	 Leaseholds with proof of approval from VA
Cash-Out Type II (cash-out)	• Borrowers may not have multiple cash-out transactions within the prior 12 months on the same
	property. Closing Disclosures (CDs), or other supporting documentation, from all subject property
	refinances in the prior 12 months are required to confirm the previous transactions were no cash-out.
	The subject cash-out transaction is excluded if the borrower is receiving no cash in hand, or is receiving
	less than the incidental limit allowed by the Agency. Loans with LTV/CLTVs of 75% or less are excluded
	from this requirement. Notes:
	 Removing or adding borrowers will not make the transaction eligible.
	• When a HELOC is paid through closing, the current transaction is only considered cash out for this
	requirement if there were any draws in the last 12 months.
Recently listed properties	• Cash-Out Type I (rate & term): The listing must have been expired or been withdrawn on or before the application date.
	• Cash-Out Type II (cash-out): The listing must have been expired or been withdrawn 180 days prior to
	the application date.
Subordinate Financing	CLTVs cannot exceed matrix with Down Payment Assistance / Community Seconds / Subordinate
	financing
	• Downpayment Assistance programs that require a designated servicer are not eligible.
	No negative amortization or balloon payments allowed on subordinate financing
Temporary Buydowns	 Temporary interest rate buydowns are allowed on 30 year fixed-rate transactions only
	• Max total interest rate reduction of 3%, max increase per year of 1% (only 1/0, 2/1 and 3/2/1 buydowns
	allowed)
	Maximum 3 years to reach standard note rate
	• Minimum 660 FICO or the FICO floor referenced on the Maximum LTV/CLTV and FICO Requirements



	 grid Principal Residence only. Must qualify at the standard note rate without benefit of the buydown Ineligible: Borrower funded buydowns 2-4 Unit properties Manufactured Homes Refinance Transactions
Title Insurance	Title insurance is required.
Manufactured Home	 Loans must be submitted and approved through DU or LPA. Manual underwriting is not allowed Minimum FICO 640 Max CLTV for Cash out Type I and Type II is 80 Owner-occupied only Loan amounts >\$1.5M: Maximum DTI 45.00% regardless of AUS approval Borrowers must have a primary mortgage or primary housing history of 0x30x12 for the most recent consecutive 12-month period, ending with the application date. Gaps in history or less than 12 months will not be acceptable. Appraisal: Full 1004C/70B appraisal required. The condition rating must be C4 or better. New construction must be completed and have Certificate of Occupancy, or equivalent documentation, by loan close. 700 square feet gross living area Fee Simple land ownership only The manufactured housing must be served by permanent water and sewer facilities approved by the local municipality, if available, at the site. An all-weather roadway must serve the site. Insurance: Title insurance is required ALTA Endorsement 7, or 7.1, or 7.2, or equivalent state form required In addition to the ineligible property types identified in VA Lenders Handbook, the following property types are ineligible:



	 Single width manufactured homes
	 Property located in a mobile home park or area where the borrower does not own the land.
	• Manufactured homes that have been or will be moved from another location. Initial installation
	by dealer is exempt.
	 Mobile homes
	 Leasehold
	o 2-4 units
	 Cooperatives
	 Working farms and ranches
	 Land trusts, including Illinois
Escrow Holdback	For refinance transactions all repairs must be completed within 30 days of the Note Date
Geographic restrictions	 Texas 50(a)(6) and 50(a)(4) loans are not allowed.
	Guam, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands are ineligible
Eligible Products	 Fixed Rate: 15-, & 30-year terms. (VA High Balance allowed only on 30-year term)
	 Cash Out Type I and Type II Refinances > 90% LTV are limited to a 30-year term.
Ineligible Products	 Adjustable-Rate Mortgages (ARMs).
	 Alterations and Repairs or Single Close Construction-To-Perm are ineligible.
	 Construction Loans, used to finance the construction of the subject
	Energy Efficient Mortgage Loans
	Graduated Payment Mortgages
	Native American Direct Loan program
	VA Vendee Financing Program
Ineligible Collateral	Single-width manufactured homes
	Mobile homes
	Properties located in a mobile home park
	Cooperatives
	Condotels
	Hotel condominiums
	Timeshares
	Geodesic domes and berm homes
	Working farms and ranches
	 Unimproved land and property currently in litigation
	 Commercial enterprises (e.g., bed and breakfast, boarding house, hotel)



Escrows	All loans must have escrow for taxes/insurance/additional escrow items.
CEMA	Refinance Only
	1-4-unit properties
	eMortgages are ineligible
	 Lost Note Affidavits (LNAs) are not allowed for prior or current notes
PACE & HERO	 Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) or Home Energy Opportunity (HERO) loans are ineligible - applies to both new and existing subordinate financing
Remote Online Notary	Remote Online Notary (RON) is ineligible
Power of Attorney	 The POA must be either a Statutory Form Power of Attorney or specific to the loan transaction. If using a specific POA, the individual acting as Attorney-in-Fact must have a familial or fiduciary relationship with the borrower or a personal relationship with an ownership interest in the subject property. POA usage not permitted on Cash out Refinances or any loan where the Attorney-In-Fact is an employee of the Lender, Broker, Title or Realtor. POA only allowed in extenuating circumstances where the borrower cannot attend closing. The recorder's stamp appears, if previously recorded. The POA must be dated no more than 120 days prior to the loan closing date.
	• A POA is not permitted when the loan is closing in an Inter Vivos Revocable Trust.
Purchase Contract	An assignment of a purchase contract is not acceptable.
HPML	• A&D Mortgage will not originate High-Cost loans. HPML are allowed for fixed rate only.
Broker Conflict of Interest	 Broker may submit loans on a property where he/she has direct or indirect ownership or relatives of the Broker (i.e., spouse, child, or other dependent, or by any other individual who is related to the Broker by blood, marriage, adoption, or legal guardianship). However, no underwriting, guideline or credit single loan variances of any kind will be allowed. In addition, the Broker cannot be involved in taking or processing the application. Broker may not act as the mortgage loan officer on his/her own loan. Brokers may not submit loans they are originating for their own employees.



VA IRRRL

	Maximum LTV / CLTV and FICO Req	uirements	
Maximum Base Loan Amount	Maximum Base LTV/CLTV	Minimum FICO	
<=\$1,000,000	110.00%	580	
\$1,000,001-\$1,500,000	110.00%	680	
Borrower Eligibility	 U.S. citizens Permanent resident aliens, with proof of lawful permanent residence Joint Entitlement is not permitted 		
Credit Score	 580 for all borrowers 640 for Manufactured Homes 		
Credit	 A Fully completed URLA required, excluding the Income Section and Asset Section (unless assets are required for Closing). Borrowers must have a primary mortgage or primary housing history of 0x30x12 for the most recent 12-month period, ending with the application date. Gaps in history or less than 12 months will not be acceptable. Minimum credit report requirement is a tri-merge soft-pull that includes a complete mortgage payment history with trended data for all mortgages and a credit score. All borrowers must return at least 1 credit score. Non-traditional credit is not allowed. Must have a subject mortgage history of 0 x 30 for the last 3 payments 		
Income Documentation	 The following Income and Employment documentation are required at a minimum: Salaried borrowers require a Verbal Verification of Employment (VVOE) Self-employed borrowers require verification of the business through a 3rd party source Retired borrowers aged 60 and older do not require a VVOE 		
Assets/Gift Funds	 Gift funds are not permitted for any portion of required funds, including cash required for down payment, closing costs, prepaids and reserves when the subject property is an investment property or second home. When the subject property is a 2nd home or investment property, 6 months additional PITI reserves is required in addition to any standard reserve requirements, reserves required by AUS, or reserves required per the loan program. 		



	 Borrower must provide evidence of the additional reserves from the Borrower's own funds, which can include eligible business assets, when permitted by the applicable Agency and documented per the Agency's guidelines.
Title Insurance	 A title policy is required for all transactions Manufactured Homes An ALTA 7 endorsement or equivalent is required Manufactured home rider to the Security Instrument required.
Insurance Deductible Requirements	 Property, Windstorm and Hurricane: Maximum deductible is the lesser of \$15,000 or 5% of the face amount of the policy. When there is a separate deductible or separate policy for windstorm, hurricane, walls-in/HO-6 or other required policy coverage, the maximum deductible is the lesser of \$15,000 or 5% of the face amount of the policy. Flood: Maximum deductible cannot exceed \$5,000, unless restricted by state requirement.
State limitations	 Texas 50(a)(6) and Texas 50(a)(4) refinances are prohibited. Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are prohibited.
HPML Transactions	• Higher Priced Mortgage Loans (HPML) are defined as any owner-occupied loan with an APR 1.5% above the Average Prime Offer Rate (APOR) on the day the loan is locked. High Cost Loans are prohibited.
PACE/HERO	 Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) or Home Energy Opportunity (HERO) loans are ineligible - applies to both new and existing subordinate financing.
Bankruptcy	Must not currently be in bankruptcy
Properties listed for sale	Not eligible
Temporary buydowns	 Maximum total interest rate reduction of 3%, max increase per year of 1% (only 1/0, 2/1, and 3/2/1 buydowns allowed) Maximum 3 years to reach standard note rate The greater of 660 FICO or the FICO floor referenced on the Maximum LTV/CLTV and FICO Requirements grid. Must qualify at the standard note rate without benefit of the buydown Fixed rate only Must meet all other applicable VA requirements, including but not limited to qualification, documentation of buydown, and funding of buydown.
Eligible Collateral	1–4 UnitsPUDs



	Multiple-wide Manufactured Homes
	Condominiums
Manufactured Homes	 1 unit only Owner-occupied only Min credit score 640 Minimum 700 square feet Affidavit of affixation, or state equivalent document, required Leasehold ownership is ineligible
Ineligible Collateral	 Co-ops, Condotels, Mobile Homes Indian Reservations Single-wide Manufactured Homes Geodesic dome and berm homes Working farms and ranches Community Land Trusts Illinois Land Trusts
Ineligible Mortgage Products	Energy Efficient Mortgages (EEM)
Escrows	All loans must have escrow for taxes/insurance/additional escrow items.
Remote Online Notary (RON)	A RON is ineligible.
Power of Attorney	 The POA must be either a Statutory Form Power of Attorney or specific to the loan transaction. If using a specific POA, the individual acting as Attorney-in-Fact must have a familial or fiduciary relationship with the borrower or a personal relationship with an ownership interest in the subject property. POA usage not permitted on Cash out Refinances or any loan where the Attorney-In-Fact is an employee of the Lender, Broker, Title or Realtor. POA only allowed in extenuating circumstances where the borrower cannot attend closing. The recorder's stamp appears, if previously recorded. The POA must be dated no more than 120 days prior to the loan closing date. A POA is not permitted when the loan is closing in an Inter Vivos Revocable Trust.